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## Mechanical Pressure Regulators

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# Pressure Regulators

## Basic Terms and Technical Information

### Capacity regulators

Regulator series ACP and CPHE are hot gas bypass regulators and serve the purpose of compensating excess compressor capacity.

Thus they prevent the generation of evaporator pressures below predetermined levels.

In case of hot gas injection into the suction line, a liquid injection valve in conjunction with a solenoid valve is required to desuperheat the excessively hot suction gas. The capacity should not be reduced below 60 % of maximum in this application to avoid oil return problems.

With hot gas injection at the evaporator inlet, no liquid injection valve is necessary. The injection must be such that the incremental gas volume is taken into account. No problems with oil return should be expected even when regulating 100% of capacity.

### Condensing pressure regulators

The HP series regulator are designed to keep condensing pressures above certain levels in case of low ambient temperatures.

Thus they ensure sufficient pressure at the inlet port of the expansion valve and permit trouble free start-up of the refrigerant circuit independent of ambient temperatures.

This kind of refrigeration circuit design is "flooding the condenser" at low ambient conditions and therefore requires increased receiver capacity.

### Evaporator pressure regulators

Series PRE regulators serve the purpose of maintaining evaporator pressure above certain predetermined levels.

The most important application is the use of several evaporators with different evaporating temperatures in conjunction with a common suction line.

The freezing of water in water chillers and air-conditioning systems can be safely prevented if evaporating temperatures are kept above 0°C, even when loads are greatly reduced.

### Crankcase pressure regulators

Series PRC regulators serve the purpose of preventing excessively high suction pressures to protect compressor motors from overloading.

Excessively high suction pressures can occur at start-up of a refrigeration circuit in case of high loads and after defrost. Crankcase regulators are adjusted to the maximum allowed suction pressure rating of the compressors as given by the compressor manufacturers.

## Selection Guide for Pressure Regulators

Selection Criteria	Series				
	ACP	CPHE	HP	PRE	PRC
Head Pressure Control			+		
Capacity Control	+	+			
Evaporator Pressure Regulator				+	
Crankcase Pressure Regulator					+
Receiver Pressure Regulator			+		
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## Hot Gas Bypass Regulators Series ACP

### Features

- High quality materials and processes for high reliability and long lifetime
- Internal equalization
- Compact size

### Technical Data

Adjustable from:	0 to 5 bar
Factory Setting:	2,7 bar
Max. operating Pressure PS:	31 bar
Operating Temperature Range TS:	-40°C to 120°C
Ambient Temperature Range:	-40 to 50°C
Transport Temperature Range:	-40 to 70°C



### Capacity Data

Type	Order No.	Connection, Angle Solder/ODF inch	Nominal Bypass Capacity Q <sub>n</sub> kW				
			R 134a	R 22	R 407C	R 404A/507	R 410A
ACP 1	047 680	$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{8}$ "	0.21	0.35	0.41	0.30	0.5
ACP 3	047 283	$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{8}$ "	0.50	0.77	0.89	0.68	1.2
ACP 5	053 374	$\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{3}{8}$ "	1.18	1.83	2.12	1.59	2.8

Nominal capacities at +38°C condensing temperature, +4°C evaporating temperature (saturated temperatures / dew point) and 1 K liquid subcooling at the inlet of the expansion valve.

## Hot Gas Bypass Regulators Series CPHE

### Features

- High quality materials and processes for high reliability and long lifetime
- Superior partial load performance due to double seat orifice design (CPHE 3 to CPHE 6)
- Modular design for economical logistics and easy assembly and servicing
- External equalization

Specific connection sizes and flanges available on request. Selection see page 35.



### Technical Data

Adjustable from:	-0,4 to 5 bar
Factory Setting:	1,4 bar
Max. operating Pressure PS:	28 bar
Operating Temperature Range TS:	-40°C to 120°C
Ambient Temperature Range:	-40 to 50°C
Transport Temperature Range:	-40 to 70°C

## Capacity Data CPHE

Type	Nominal Bypass Capacity $Q_n$ kW					Orifice	Standard Flange Solder/ODF		Power Assembly
	R 134a	R 22	R 407C	R 404A/507	R 410A		mm	inch	
CPHE - 1	3.3	4.6	5.4	4.3	7.2	X 22440-B5B	C 501 - 7 mm 12 x 16	C 501 - 7 $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{5}{8}$	X7118 - 4
CPHE - 2	7.1	10.0	11.6	9.2	15.6	X 22440-B8B	A 576 mm 16 x 22 (22 x 28 ODM)	A 576 $\frac{5}{8} \times \frac{7}{8}$ ( $\frac{7}{8} \times 1\text{-}\frac{1}{8}$ ODM)	
CPHE - 3	10.8	15.5	17.9	13.8	24.1	X 11873-B5B	10331 22 x 22	10331 $\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{7}{8}$ ( $1\text{-}\frac{1}{8} \times 1\text{-}\frac{1}{8}$ ODM)	
CPHE - 3,5	15.4	21.7	25.1	19.5	33.7	X 9117-B7B	9153 22 x 22	9153 $\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{7}{8}$ ( $1\text{-}\frac{1}{8} \times 1\text{-}\frac{1}{8}$ ODM)	X7428 - 2
CPHE - 4	25.6	36.3	42.1	32.5	56.4	X 9117-B9B			
CPHE - 5	33.0	46.6	54.0	41.7	72.5	X 9166-B10B			
CPHE - 6	44.7	63.1	73.2	56.6	98.1	X 9144-B13B	9149 22 x 22	9149 $\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{7}{8}$ ( $1\text{-}\frac{1}{8} \times 1\text{-}\frac{1}{8}$ ODM)	

Nominal capacities at +38°C condensing temperature, +4°C evaporating temperature (saturated temperatures / dew point) and 1 K liquid subcooling at the inlet of the expansion valve.

## Correction Tables for Series ACP and CPHE

For other evaporating temperatures the bypass capacity  $Q_{Byp}$  shall be multiplied with the correction factor  $K_{Byp}$ .

$$Q_{Byp} \times K_{Byp} = Q_n$$

$Q_{Byp}$ : Required bypass capacity  
 $K_{Byp}$ : Correction factor for evaporating temperature  
 $Q_n$ : Nominal valve capacity

Refrigerant	Condensing Temperature °C	Correction Factor $K_{Byp}$ Evaporating Temperature °C					
		+10	0	-10	-20	-30	-40
R 134 a	50	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.80		
	40	0.99	0.94	0.93	0.94		
	30	1.35	1.21	1.15	1.14		
R 22	50	0.80	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.79	0.82
	40	1.00	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.95
	30	1.34	1.19	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.12
R 407 C	50	0.83	0.82	0.83	0.86		
	40	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.97		
	30	1.26	1.17	1.13	1.13		
R 404A/ R 507	50	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.91	0.97	1.06
	40	0.99	0.95	0.94	0.96	1.00	1.05
	30	1.26	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.14
R 410A	30	1.31	1.16	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.10
	40	0.99	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.95
	50	0.84	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.94	0.87

## Head Pressure Control Valves Series HP

### Features

- Fast attainment of required minimal condensing pressure
- For larger capacities the HP can be applied in parallel
- Compact size; replacing a receiver pressure regulator (or a check valve) and a condensing pressure regulator respectively.



HP

### Technical Data

Max. Operating Pressure PS:	28 bar
Max. Test Pressure PT:	31 bar
Operating Temperature Range TS:	-40°C to 150°C
Max. Ambient Temperature:	-40 to 50°C
Max. Transport Temperature:	-40 to 70°C
Max. Body Temperature:	150°C

### Capacity Data

Type	Order- No.	Connection Solder/ODF	Nominal Capacity Q <sub>n</sub> kW (Minimum Capacity Q <sub>n</sub> kW)									
			R134a	R22	R404A/R 507	R 407C	R 410A					
HP5 T4	-165 803 531	1/2"	16.3	17.6	11.6	16.9	17.1					
	-225 803 545		(2.4)	(2.6)	(1.7)	(2.5)	(2.6)					
HP8 T5	-165 803 512	5/8"	43.9	47.5	30.6	45.6	46.0					
	-225 803 504							(8.8)	(9.5)	(6.1)	(9.1)	(9.2)
HP8 T7	- 95 803 518	22 mm / 7/8"	109.9	118.9	76.7	114.0	115.2					
	-165 803 519							(22.0)	(23.8)	(15.4)	(22.8)	(23.0)
	-225 803 521											
HP14 T11	-165 803 515	35 mm / 1-3/8"										
	-225 803 526											

### Temperature Codes for Minimum Condensing Temperatures

	R 134a	R 22	R 404A/R 507	R 407C	R 410A
- 95	30°C				
-165	47°C	30°C	25°C	26°C	15°C
-225		43°C	35°C	37°C	25°C

Nominal capacities at +38°C condensing temperature, +4°C evaporating temperature (saturated temperatures / dew point) and 1 K liquid subcooling at the inlet of the expansion valve. Valve selection for other operating conditions see page 50.

## Correction Tables for Series HP

Valve selection for operating conditions other than +4°C/+38°C and 1 K liquid subcooling:

$$Q_n = Q_o \times K_t \times K_{\Delta p}$$

- $Q_n$ : Nominal valve capacity  
 $K_t$ : Correction factor for evaporating and liquid temperature  
 $K_{\Delta p}$ : Correction factor for pressure drop at valve  
 $Q_o$ : Required cooling capacity

Liquid Temperature entering Valve °C	Correction Factor $K_t$															
	Evaporating Temperature															
	R 134a				R 22						R 404A					
	+10	0	-10	-20	+10	0	-10	-20	-30	-40	+10	0	-10	-20	-30	-40
+60	1,33	1,40	1,48	1,56	1,26	1,30	1,33	1,38	1,44	1,50	1,74	1,88	2,06	2,28	2,57	2,95
+55	1,23	1,29	1,36	1,43	1,19	1,22	1,25	1,29	1,34	1,39	1,46	1,55	1,68	1,83	2,01	2,25
+50	1,15	1,20	1,26	1,32	1,12	1,15	1,18	1,21	1,26	1,30	1,26	1,34	1,43	1,54	1,68	1,84
+45	1,08	1,12	1,17	1,22	1,06	1,08	1,11	1,14	1,18	1,23	1,12	1,18	1,26	1,34	1,45	1,57
+40	1,01	1,05	1,10	1,14	1,01	1,03	1,05	1,08	1,12	1,16	1,02	1,07	1,13	1,20	1,28	1,38
+35	0,96	0,99	1,03	1,07	0,96	0,98	1,00	1,03	1,06	1,10	0,93	0,97	1,02	1,08	1,15	1,23
+30	0,91	0,94	0,98	1,01	0,92	0,94	0,96	0,98	1,01	1,04	0,86	0,90	0,94	0,99	1,05	1,11
+25	0,86	0,89	0,92	0,95	0,88	0,89	0,91	0,94	0,96	0,99	0,80	0,83	0,87	0,92	0,97	1,02
+20	0,82	0,85	0,88	0,91	0,84	0,86	0,87	0,90	0,92	0,95	0,75	0,78	0,81	0,85	0,90	0,95
+15	0,78	0,81	0,84	0,86	0,81	0,82	0,84	0,86	0,88	0,91	0,71	0,73	0,76	0,80	0,84	0,88
+10		0,77	0,80	0,82		0,79	0,81	0,82	0,85	0,87		0,69	0,72	0,75	0,79	0,83
+5		0,74	0,76	0,78		0,76	0,78	0,79	0,81	0,83		0,66	0,68	0,71	0,74	0,78
0			0,73	0,75			0,75	0,76	0,78	0,80			0,65	0,68	0,71	0,74
-5			0,70	0,72			0,74	0,74	0,75	0,77			0,62	0,65	0,67	0,70
-10				0,69				0,71	0,73	0,74				0,62	0,64	0,67

  

Correction Factor $K_{\Delta p}$															
$\Delta p$ (bar)	0,10	0,15	0,20	0,25	0,30	0,35	0,40	0,45	0,50	0,55	0,60	0,65	0,70		
$K_{\Delta p}$	1,87	1,53	1,32	1,18	1,08	1,00	0,94	0,88	0,84	0,80	0,76	0,73	0,71		

Liquid Temperature entering Valve °C	Correction Factor $K_t$															
	Evaporating Temperature															
	R 407C				R 507						R 410A					
	+10	0	-10	-20	+10	0	-10	-20	-30	-40	+10	0	-10	-20	-30	-40
+55	1,28	1,34	1,40	1,48	1,45	1,54	1,65	1,79	1,95	2,16						
+50	1,17	1,22	1,27	1,33	1,27	1,34	1,42	1,52	1,64	1,79	1,23	1,26	1,30	1,35	1,40	1,46
+45	1,08	1,12	1,17	1,22	1,13	1,19	1,25	1,33	1,43	1,54	1,12	1,15	1,18	1,22	1,26	1,31
+40	1,01	1,04	1,08	1,13	1,03	1,07	1,13	1,20	1,27	1,36	1,03	1,06	1,08	1,12	1,15	1,20
+35	0,94	0,98	1,01	1,05	0,94	0,98	1,03	1,09	1,15	1,22	0,96	0,98	1,00	1,03	1,06	1,10
+30	0,89	0,92	0,95	0,99	0,88	0,91	0,95	1,00	1,05	1,11	0,90	0,92	0,94	0,96	0,99	1,02
+25	0,84	0,87	0,90	0,93	0,82	0,85	0,88	0,92	0,97	1,02	0,85	0,86	0,88	0,90	0,93	0,96
+20	0,80	0,82	0,85	0,88	0,77	0,79	0,82	0,86	0,90	0,95	0,80	0,81	0,83	0,85	0,87	0,90
+15	0,76	0,78	0,81	0,84	0,72	0,75	0,77	0,81	0,84	0,88	0,76	0,77	0,79	0,81	0,83	0,85
+10		0,75	0,77	0,80		0,70	0,73	0,76	0,79	0,83		0,74	0,75	0,77	0,78	0,81
+5		0,72	0,74	0,76		0,67	0,69	0,71	0,74	0,78		0,70	0,71	0,73	0,75	0,77
0			0,71	0,73			0,65	0,68	0,70	0,73			0,68	0,70	0,71	0,73
-5			0,68	0,70			0,62	0,64	0,66	0,69			0,65	0,67	0,68	0,70
-10				0,67				0,61	0,63	0,65				0,64	0,65	0,67

  

Correction Factor $K_{\Delta p}$															
$\Delta p$ (bar)	0,10	0,15	0,20	0,25	0,30	0,35	0,40	0,45	0,50	0,55	0,60	0,65	0,70		
$K_{\Delta p}$	1,87	1,53	1,32	1,18	1,08	1,00	0,94	0,88	0,84	0,80	0,76	0,73	0,71		

## Evaporator and Crankcase Pressure Regulator Series PRE and PRC

### Features

- Compact Design permits minimal space requirements
- Schraeder Valve on Inlet for ease of setting
- Direct operated Regulator
- Balanced Port Design provides accurate Pressure Control
- Copper tubes for easy soldering



### Technical Data

Refrigerant	HFC, HCFC		Pressure change per turn:	
Oil compatibility	Mineral, Alkyl Benzene and Polyol-Ester (POE) lubricants		Valve Size 1	0,6 bar
Max. Operating Pressure PS:	25 bar		Valve Size 2	0,4 bar
Max. Test pressure PT:	30 bar		Pressure range:	0,5 to 6,9 bar
Material, Housing	CW509L (EN12420)		Factory setting:	2 bar
Temperature:	Storage	-30°C to 80°C	Weight:	
	Medium	TS: -30°C to 80°C	PRC/PRE-1..	0,6 kg
	Ambient	-30°C to 80°C	PRC/PRE-2..	1,3 kg

## Evaporator Pressure Regulator Series PRE

### Nominal Capacity

Type	Order-No.	Tube Connection ODF	Nominal Capacity Q <sub>n</sub> kW			
			R 134a	R 404A / R 507	R 407C	R 22
PRE - 11A	800 380	16 mm - <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "	3,0	4,5	4,5	4,8
PRE - 11B	800 381	22 mm - <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "				
PRE - 21C	800 382	28 mm	7,4	11,1	11,1	11,9
PRE - 21D	800 383	1 - <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "				

### Correction Table

Refrigerant	Condensing Temperature °C	Evaporating Temperature °C				
		10	0	-10	-20	-30
R 404A / R 507	60	1,35	1,91	2,77	4,18	6,53
	50	1,05	1,46	2,07	3,05	4,62
	40	0,88	1,22	1,71	2,48	3,69
	30	0,77	1,06	1,48	2,12	3,13
R 407C	55	1,02	1,42	2,04		
	50	0,94	1,31	1,87		
	40	0,84	1,17	1,66		
	30	0,77	1,06	1,50		
R 134a	60	1,04	1,51	2,17		
	50	0,92	1,34	1,91		
	40	0,83	1,20	1,71		
	30	0,76	1,1	1,55		
R 22	60	1,02	1,37	1,87	2,67	3,91
	50	0,93	1,25	1,70	2,42	3,53
	40	0,86	1,15	1,57	2,22	3,23
	30	0,80	1,07	1,45	2,05	2,98



## Crankcase Pressure Regulator Series PRC

### Nominal Capacity

Type	Order-No.	Tube Connection ODF	Nominal Capacity Q <sub>n</sub> kW			
			R 134a	R 404A/R 507	R 407C	R 22
PRC - 11A	800 384	16 mm - <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "	3,0	4,5	4,5	4,8
PRC - 11B	800 385	22 mm - <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "				
PRC - 21C	800 386	28 mm	7,4	11,1	11,1	11,9
PRC - 21D	800 387	1 - <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "				
PRC - 21E	800 388	33 mm - 1 - <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "				

### Correction Table

Refrigerant	Evaporating Temperature °C	Valve setting °C													
		Valve Size 1 PRC-1xx							Valve Size 2 PRC-2xx						
		-20	-15	-10	-5	0	5	10	-20	-15	-10	-5	0	5	10
<b>R 22</b>	-29	2,3	3,4	4,4	4,8	4,9			5,8	8,8	10,0	10,0	10,0		
	-21		2,4	4,1	5,4	5,8				6,5	12,1	12,1	12,1		
	-14			2,7	4,9	6,2					8,1	13,8	13,8		
	-8				3,5	5,3						9,0	15,4		
	-3					3,1							9,9		
<b>R 407 C</b>	-6				3,1	4,8						7,9	13,9		
	-1					2,9							9,2		
<b>R 134 a</b>	-6					2,1	3,9	5,3					5,2	10,3	12,9
	1						2,4	4,7						6,1	12,2
	7							3,3							8,1
<b>R 404A / R 507</b>	-27	1,6	2,9	3,7	3,9				4,8	8,2	8,2	8,2			
	-20		1,9	3,5	4,5					5,7	9,8	9,8			
	-14			2,2	4,5						6,8	11,6			
	-10				3,1							8,1			